

Ligamentoplastie & Arthroskopie *clinique et innovations*

F. Dubrana

UBO / CHU Cavale Blanche

BREST



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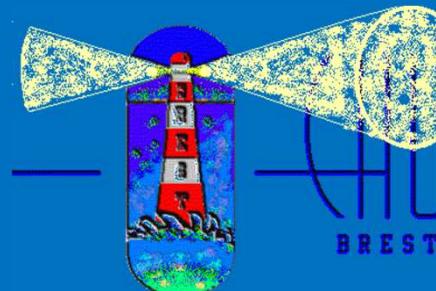
Liens d'intérêts

- Laboratoire TBF : sans rémunération
 - étude de phase II et III CARTIPATCH®
 - étude phase II MENISC-T®

- Laboratoire *Geistlich Pharma*
 - cours indemnisés (cartilage)



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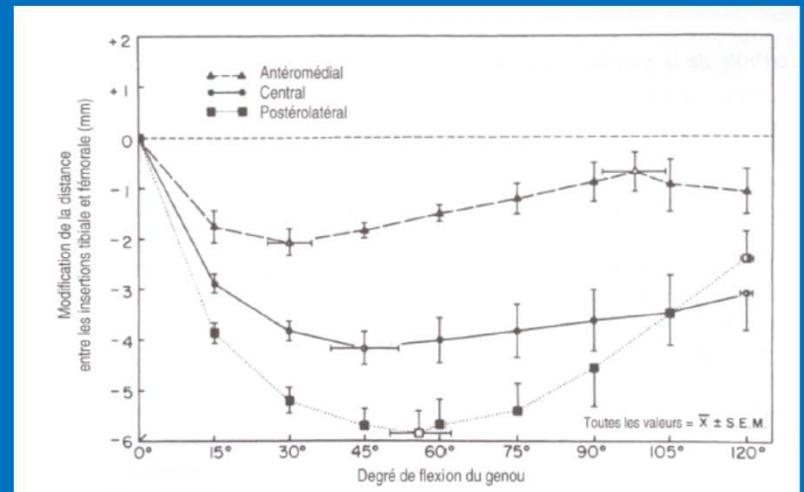
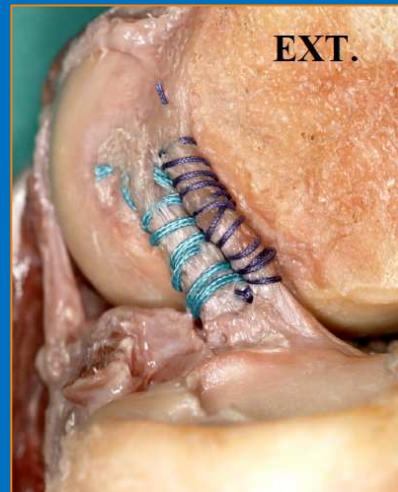


Ligamentoplasties du genou : les nouveautés

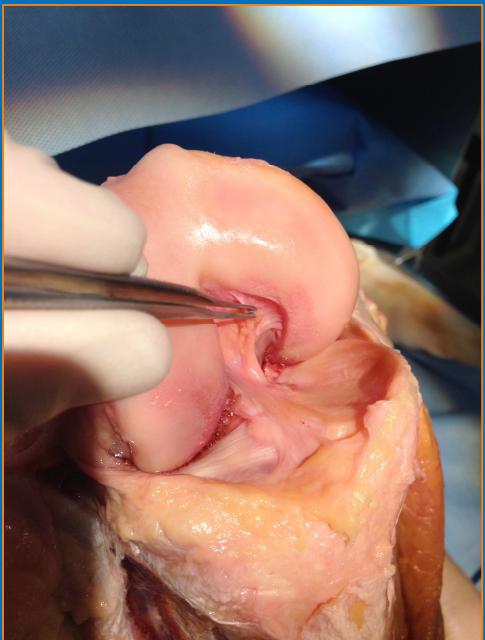


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Anatomie !



Flexion : tension FAM & FPL se relâche
Extension : FAM se relâche FPL tension



Trente genoux droits et trente genoux gauches
18 femmes et 12 hommes

Thibaut NOAILLES
Université de Nantes



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Le LCA est une structure anatomique à un seul faisceau, plat en forme de ruban, après détorsion de 83,6°

Smigielski R, et al. ESSKA. 2014



Chirurgie assistée par ordinateur



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« *The perfect graft does
not yet exist. »*

F.Fu. Orthopaedics today, 2001

10-15% d'échecs
12000 à 18000 / an USA !

Orthopaedics Today International, July-August 2002



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« Tunnel misplacement is the most common technical error. »

Cl.Topliss , J.Webb. The Knee . 2001. 8. 59-63

«70-80% of technical errors that lead to recovery are Incorrect positioning of the transplant. »

Wetzler. Op Tech Sports Med. 1998. 6.64-70

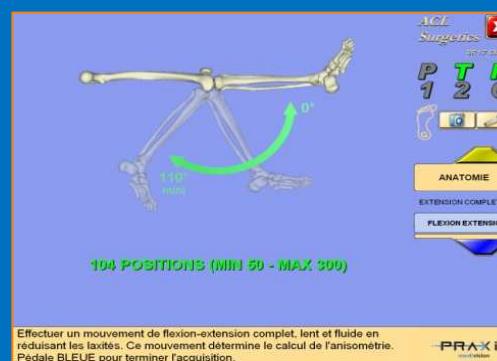
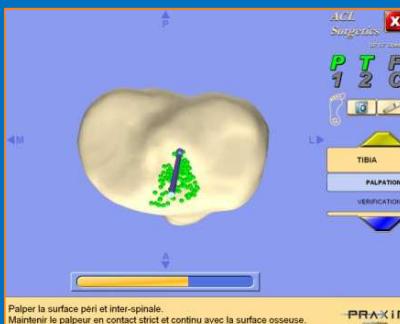


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Références

- Centre hanche
- Centre genou
- Centre cheville
- Mouvement

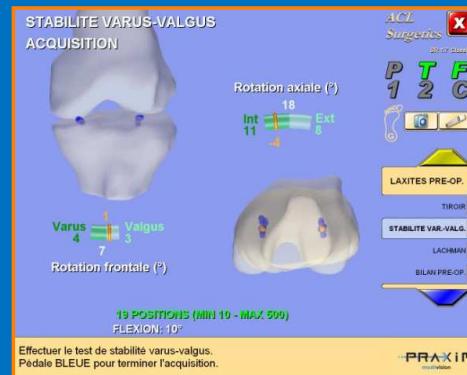


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University Grenoble/Brest
R. Juliard, S. Plaweski, E. Stindel



Bilan de la laxité



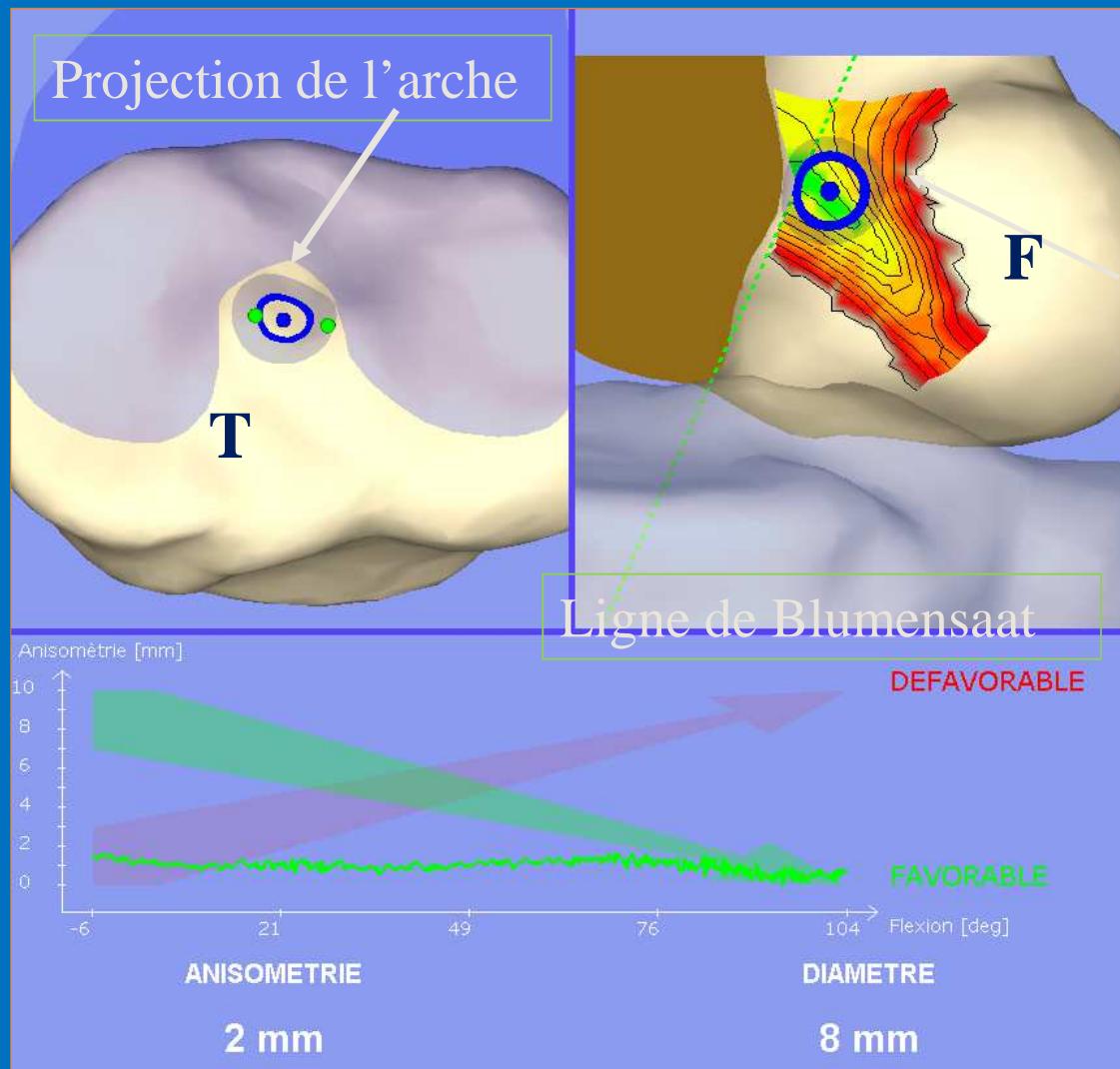
Varus/Valgus



Lachmann

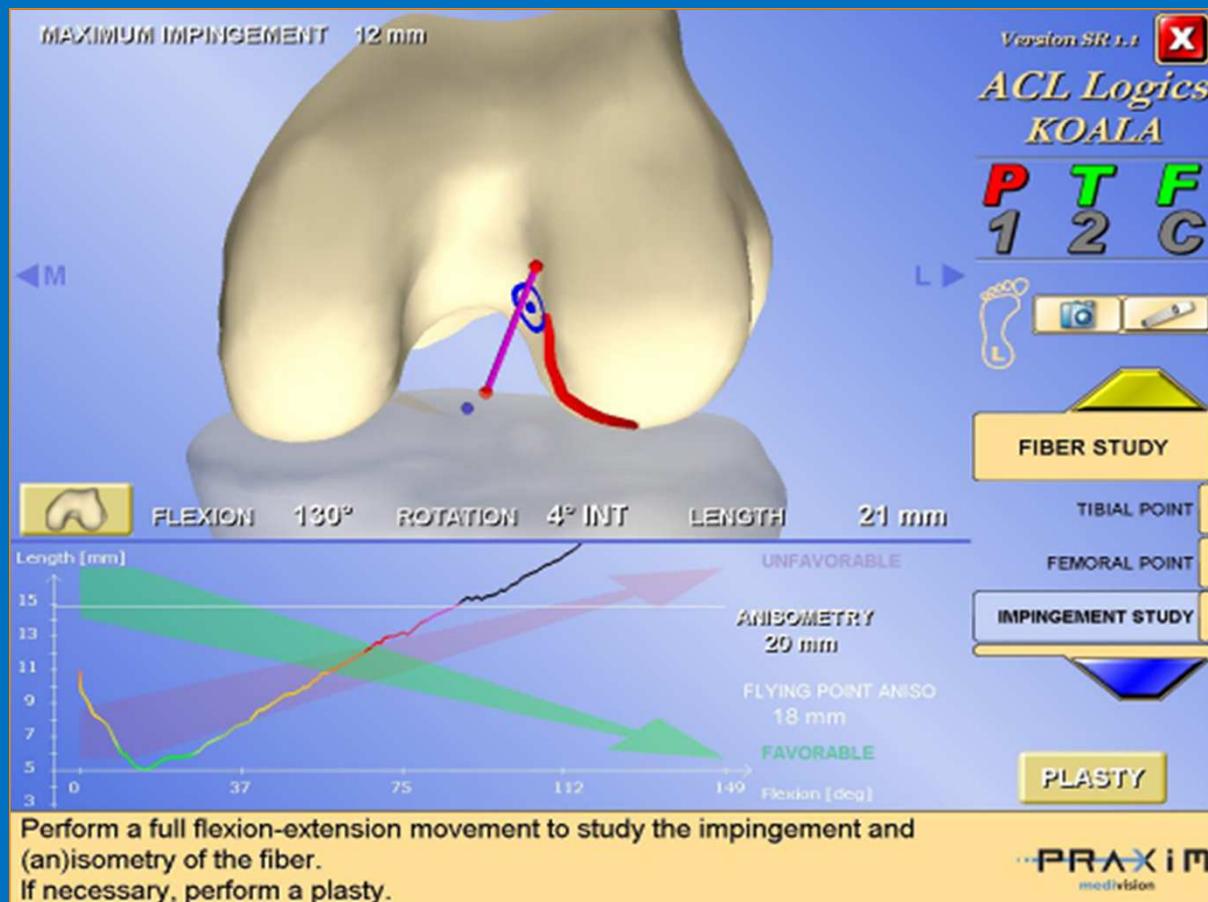


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Planification





Computer-assisted surgery for knee ligament reconstruction

From the available evidence, we are unable to demonstrate or refute a favourable effect of CAS for cruciate ligament reconstructions of the knee compared with conventional reconstructions. However, the currently available evidence does not indicate that CAS in knee ligament reconstruction improves outcome. There is a need for improved reporting of future studies of this technology.

Eggerding V, Reijman M, Scholten RJ, Meuffels DE
Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2014 Aug



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Deux faisceaux et deux tunnels

- Sakai, Kurosawa 1993
- Rosenberg (US) 1994
- Muneta 1994, 1997, 1999
- Shino 1995, 1999, 2002
- Hamada 1998, 1999, 2001
- Pederzini 2000
- Yasuda 2001, 2002

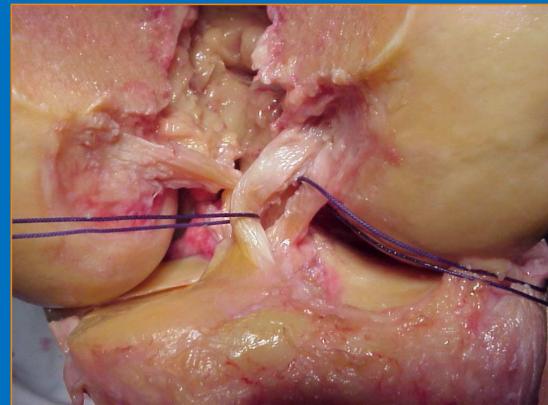


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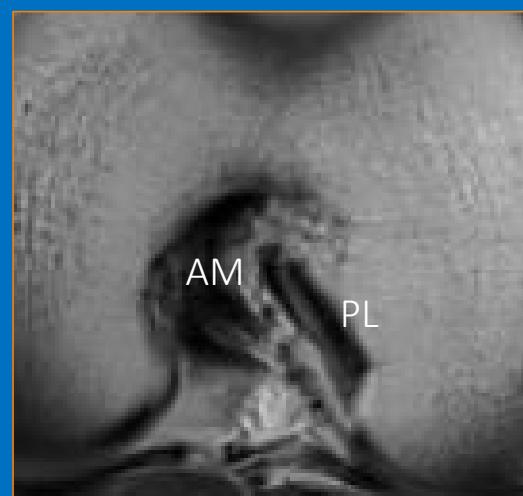
Hiroshi Amano



Justification anatomique 2 faisceaux



FRONTAL



AXIAL



SAG



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Double-bundle versus single-bundle reconstruction for anterior cruciate ligament rupture in adults

There is insufficient evidence to determine the relative effectiveness of double-bundle and single-bundle reconstruction for anterior cruciate ligament rupture in adults...

High quality, large and appropriately reported randomised controlled trials of double-bundle versus single-bundle reconstruction for anterior cruciate ligament rupture in adults appear justified.

*Tiamklang T, Sumanont S, Foocharoen T, Laopaiboon M
Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2012 Nov 14*



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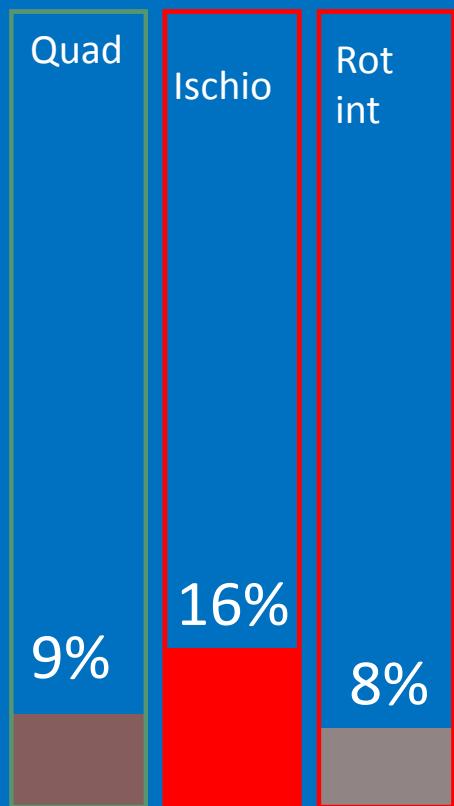
LCA & greffe courte



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Corrélations

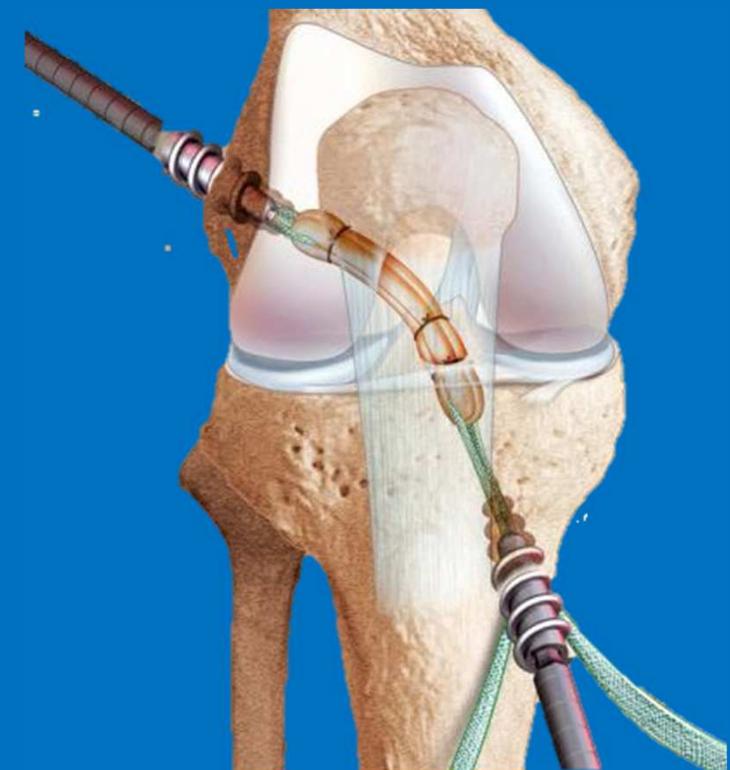


Type: ischiojambiers



Résoudre deux problèmes !

- Diminuer la faiblesse musculaire
(↑ rotation interne)
- Augmenter la fixation tibiale



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Indications : à la carte



Sports à rotation : Football, Ski, Handball

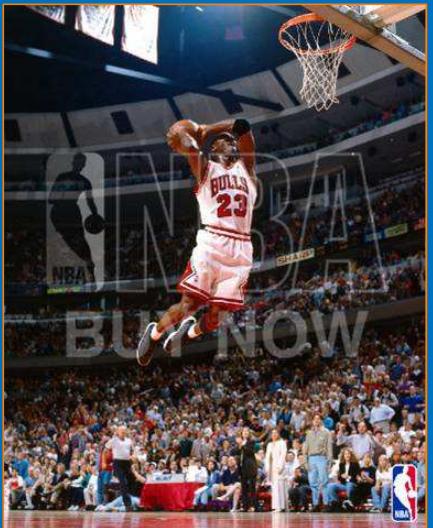


Tendon rotulien / greffes courtes
Protège les rotateurs internes

Réflexion



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Sports en extension : Basketball, Volleyball Athlétisme, Judo

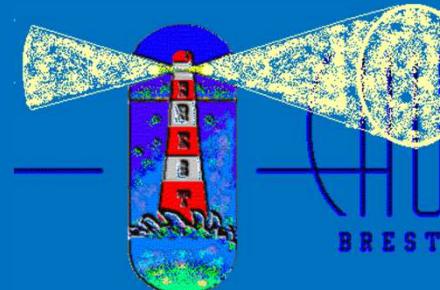


Ischio-jambiers

↓ risques de tendinites et gène du prélèvement
↓ douleurs de contact



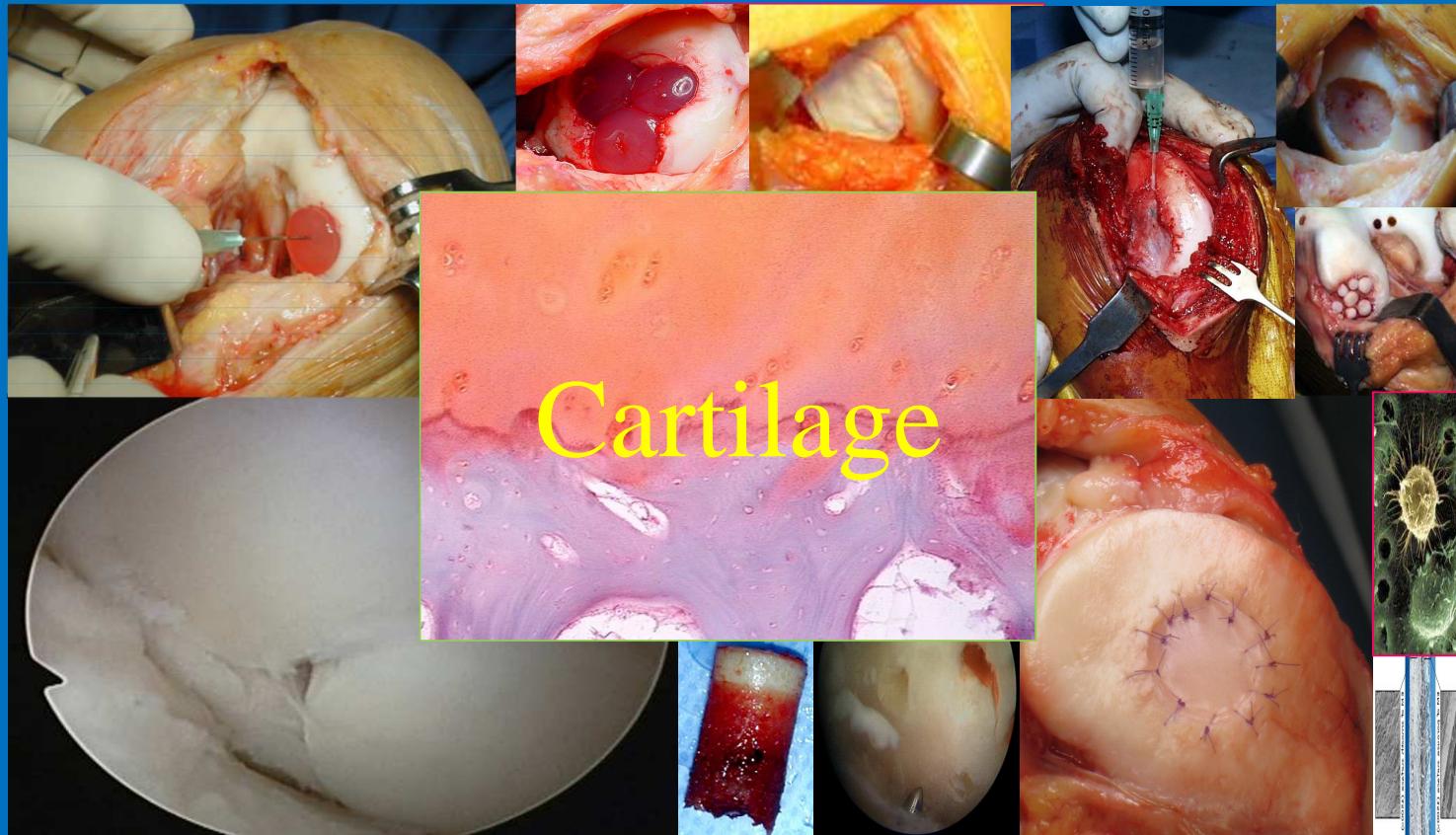
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Traitements des pertes de substances cartilagineuses du genou



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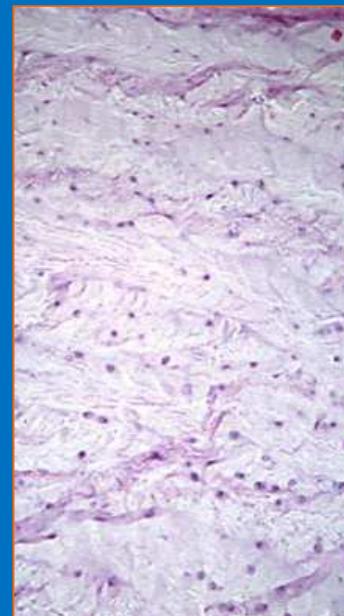
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Les chondrones



- Chondrocytes et microenvironnement
- Unité fonctionnelle et métabolique
- Couche péricellulaire (collagène VI et IX)
- Intégrines: récepteurs
(interactions MEC et transduction)





Les lésions cartilagineuses

Larges et généralisées
(arthrose)

dégénératives



Focales et isolées

traumatiques

ostéochondrite
dissécante



Chirurgie cartilagineuse



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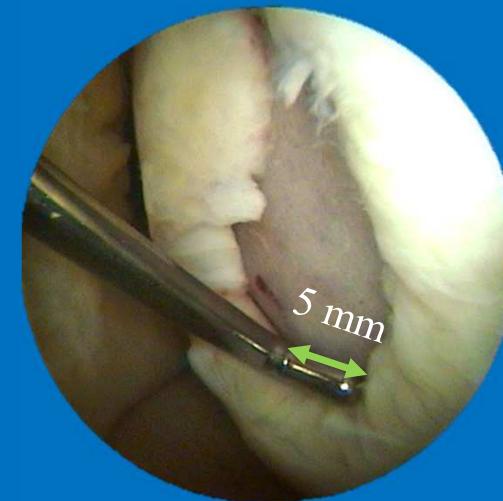


Taille



1 cent
 2 cm^2

1 euro
 4.5 cm^2

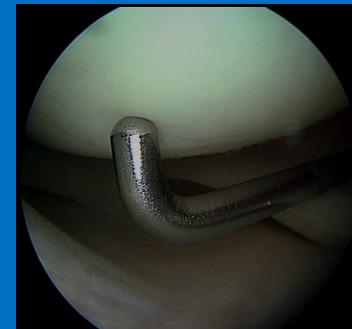
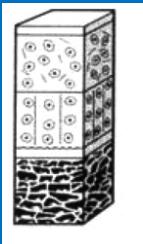


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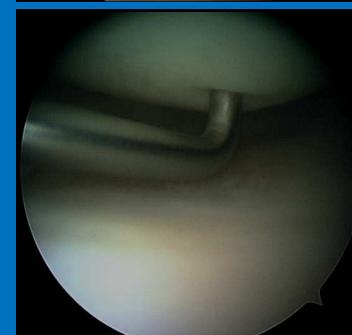
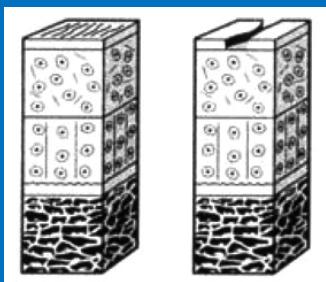


Profondeur

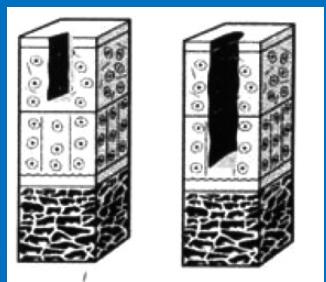
Normal



Grade 1 :
Presque normal
Chondromalacie

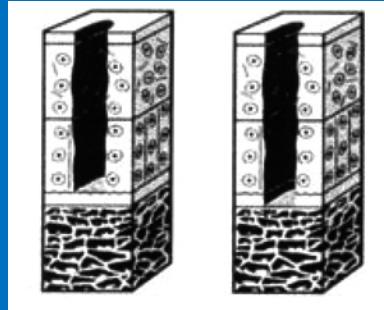


Grade 2 :
Anormal
Fissurations ++

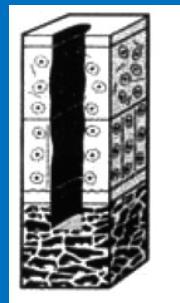




Grade 3 :
Fissurations +++



Grade 4 :
Erosions sous-
chondrales





Stimulation de la moelle osseuse

- Forage de Pridie
(Pridie, JBJS B 1959)
- Chondroplastie d'abrasion
(L. Johnson, Arthroscopy 1986)
- Microfractures
(J. Steadman, O. Technique 1997)

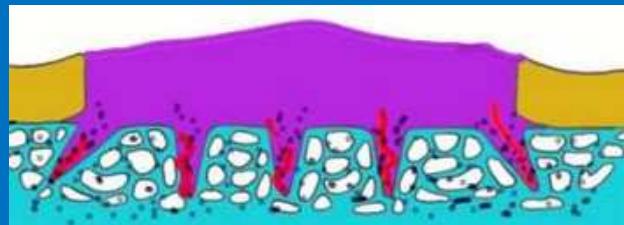


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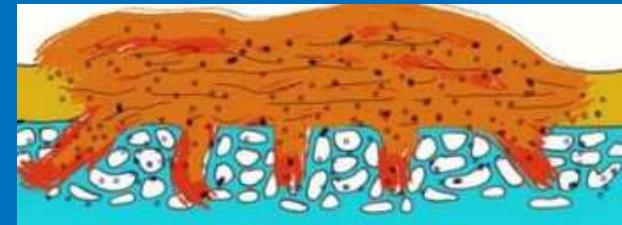


Reconstituer cartilage de substitution cellules souches mésenchymateuses

Régularisation &
perforations multiples



Transformation du caillot en
cartilage en quelques mois



Formation d'un caillot





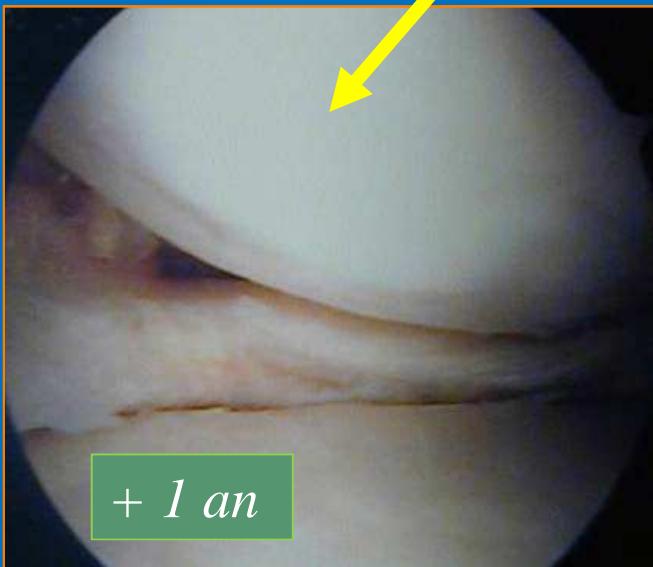
JR. STEADMAN



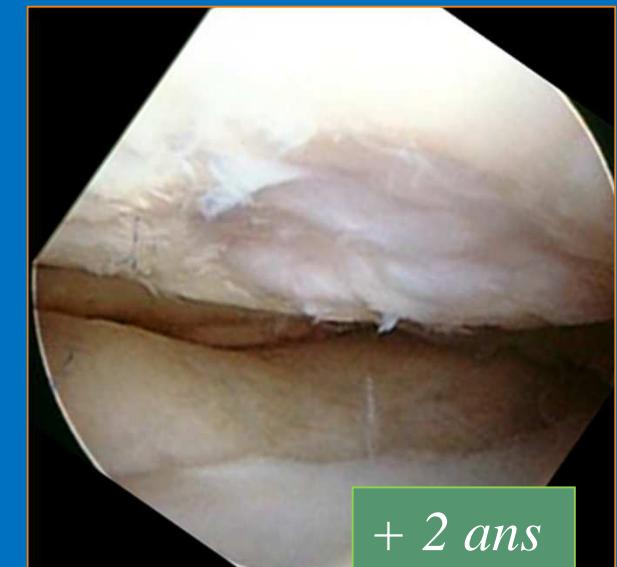
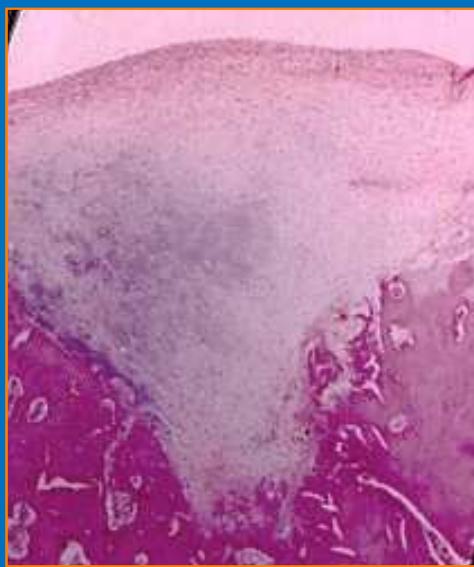
Steadman JR. and al. Microfracture technique for full-thickness chondral defects: technique and clinical results. Oper Tech Orthop. 1997;7:300–4.



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+ 1 an



+ 2 ans

Fibro-cartilage
Collagène type 1



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Allogreffes ostéochondrales



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abord orthogonal



arthroscopie

+

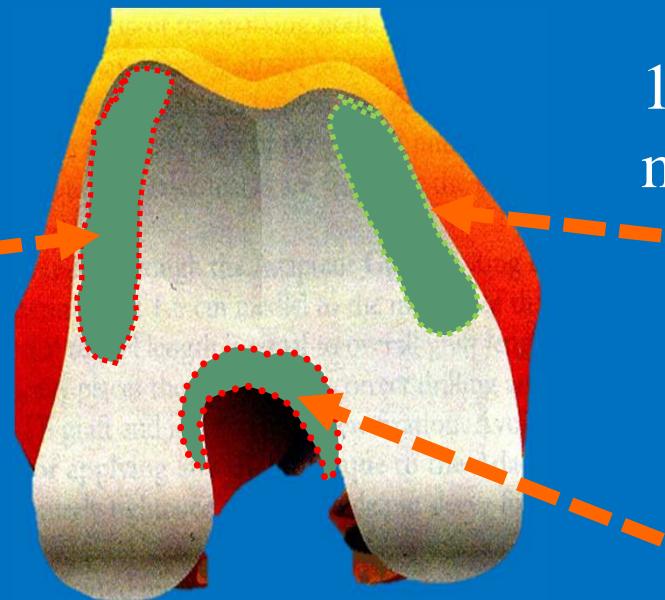


arthrotomie



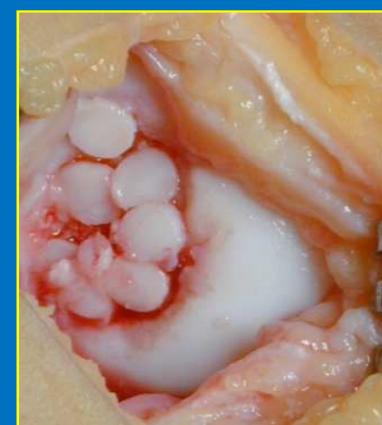
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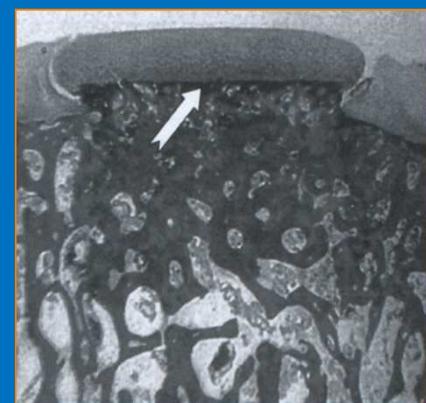
3 / Trochlée
latérale



1 / Trochlée
médiale +++

2 / Echancrure





Auteurs	Nbre de cas	Taille des lésions	Recul	Résultats
Hangody 04	832	Moins de 4 cm ²	1 à 10 ans	92% B et TB
Barber 06	36	1 à 2,5 cm ²	4 ans	+ 40 pts (Lysholm)
Jakob 02	52	1 à 3 cm ²	3 ans	92% B et TB
Chow 04	36	1 à 2,5 cm ²	3,8 ans	83% Bon résultats
Ozturk 06	19	1 à 2,5 cm ²	2 à 7 ans	85 % B et TB
Atik 05	12	Plus d'1 cm ²	4 ans	85 % sans douleurs
SFA 99	86	2,11 cm ²	1,1 ans	81% B et TB
Marcacci 07	30	1,9 cm ²	7 ans	77% B et TB
SFA 2010	142	0,5 à 12 cm²	8 ans	72% B et TB

*95% de cellules viables
 Consolidation osseuse acquise
 Densification sous-chondrale
 Persiste une séparation*

Lane. Arthroscopy 2001 et AJSM 2004



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Global Knee Cartilage Repair Market, by Geography



North America

U.S.

Canada

Europe

Germany

U.K.

Rest of Europe

Asia Pacific

Japan

China

India

Australia

Rest pf APAC

Latin America

Brazil

Mexico

Rest of LATAM

Middle East & North Africa

Egypt

Kuwait

UAE

Saudi Arabia

Rest of MENA

Rest of the World

Thérapie cellulaire

Knee Cartilage Repair Market - Global Industry Analysis, Size, Share, Growth, Trends and Forecast, 2015 – 2023.

The global knee cartilage repair market had a valuation of US \$1.6 bn in 2014. The market's valuation is expected to rise to US\$ 2.7 bn by 2023, indicating a CAGR of 5.80% between 2015 and 2023.

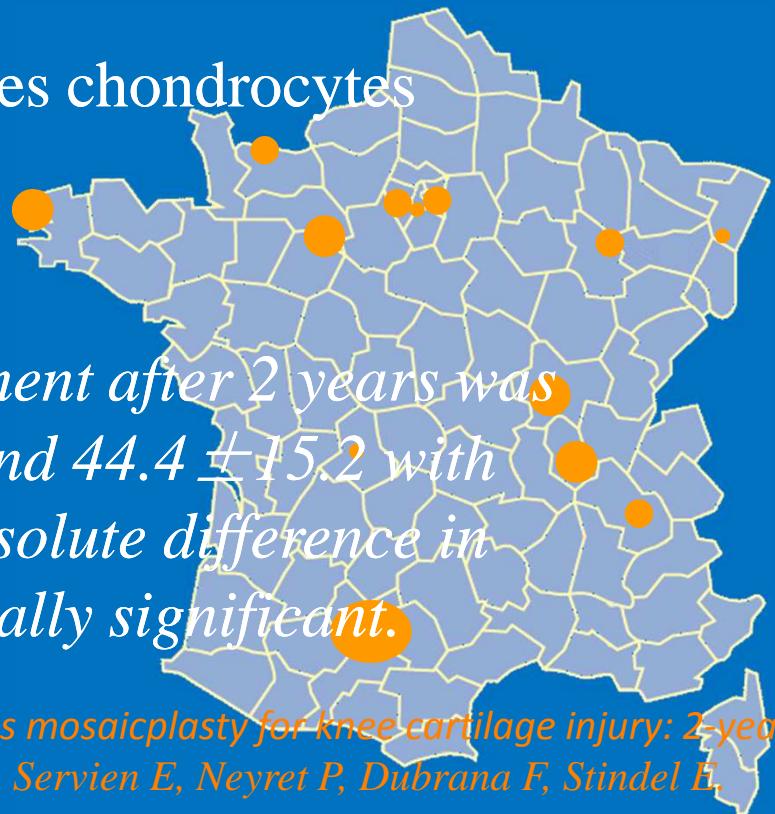


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PHRC : CARTIPATCH II



OATS « mosaicplasty » / Greffes chondrocytes
autologues CIC Brest



The mean IKDC score improvement after 2 years was 31.8 ± 20.8 with Cartipatch® and 44.4 ± 15.2 with mosaicplasty. The 12.6-point absolute difference in favor of mosaicplasty is statistically significant.

Third-generation autologous chondrocyte implantation versus mosaicplasty for knee cartilage injury: 2-year randomized trial
J. Orthop Res. 2016 Apr; Clavé A, Potel JF, Servien E, Neyret P, Dubrana F, Stindel E.



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Long-term outcomes after autologous chondrocyte implantation: A Systematic Review at mean follow-Up of 11.4 years

9 études de 771 patients

âge moyen 33.4 ± 2.5 ans

Moyenne de la lésion $5.9 \pm 1.6 \text{ cm}^2$

CONCLUSIONS

Succès 82% des patients – facteurs de ré opérations : âge, lésion $> 4.5 \text{ cm}^2$

Nonetheless, this review is limited by heterogeneity in surgical technique and lesion and patient characteristics.

*Pareek A, Carey JL, Reardon PJ, Peterson L, Stuart MJ, Krych AJ.
Cartilage. 2016 Oct;7(4):298-308*



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Matrice : différenciation chondrogénique de cellules souches humaines dépôt de protéoglycannes

Avantages

- une seule intervention
- une protection et une stabilisation du caillot
- l'absence de site donneur
- coût modéré (le prix de la matrice)
- pas de culture cellulaire (coût/temps/risque/législation)

Points faibles

Cellules ? Cartilage hyalin ?

Publications indépendantes

Collagène porcin

Dickhut A, et al. Chondrogenesis of human mesenchymal stem cells by local transforming growth factor-beta delivery in a biphasic resorbable carrier. Tissue Eng Part A. 2010





Failures and reoperations after matrix-assisted cartilage repair of the knee: A Systematic Review

Treatment failure (9%) rates for matrix-assisted cartilage repair increase from short-term to midterm follow-up, with 11% of patients having undergone further surgery at a minimum of 5 years' follow-up. These data can be used to counsel patients on the potential need for further operative intervention after this emerging cartilage repair technique.

James D. Wylie, Melissa K. Hartley, Ashley L. Kapron, Stephen K. Aoki, Travis G. Maak.
Arthroscopy : The Journal of Arthroscopic and Related Surgery, Vol 32,2 , 2016: pp 386-392



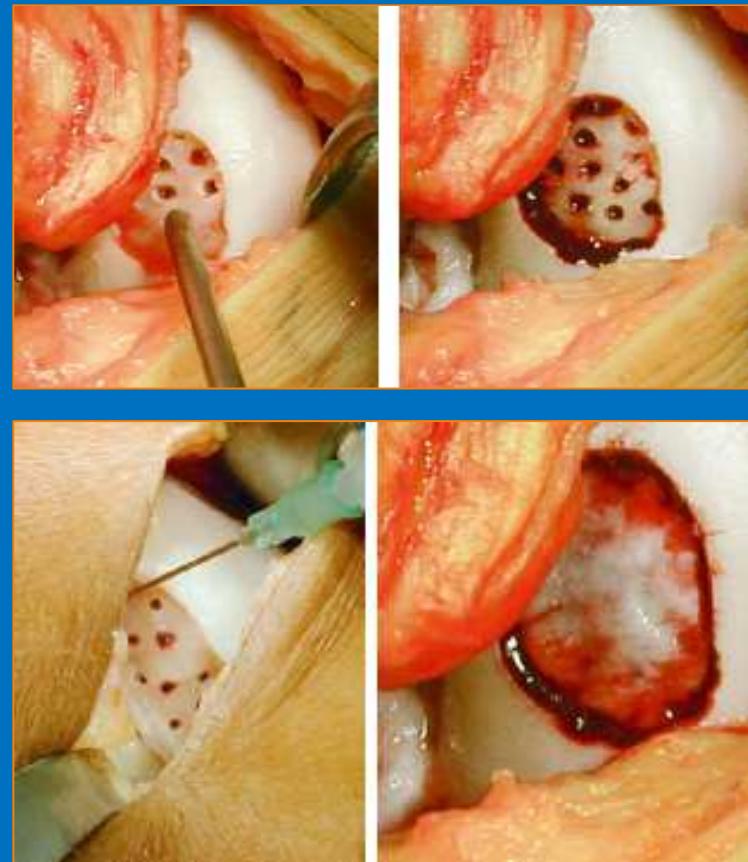
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Autologous Matrix Induced Chondrogenesis AMIC®



Fixation du Chondro- Gide ®
Laboratoire *Geistlich Pharma*

- Tissucol coté poreux en contact avec la surface osseuse.
- points de vicryl ou de PDS 6/0 (technique inside out, points tous les 5mm)
- Matrice + colle biologique différenciation chondrogénique de cellules souches humaines in vitro





Avis de la HAS Octobre 2016 : ASMR suffisant niveau IV, pour des lésions de grade III ou IV, de surface > a 2 cm², traitées par microfractures

Avis de la HAS Dec. 2016: avis favorable a l'inscription des actes de réparation de lésion chondrale par stimulation médullaire avec recouvrement par une membrane de collagène par arthroscopie ou arthrotomie



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The surgical management of symptomatic articular cartilage defects of the knee: Consensus statements from United Kingdom knee surgeons

Lesions 2– 4cm² ... Augmented microfracture techniques and other novel microfracture techniques may be indicated in this situation, but the current evidence base is not conclusive, and should be carefully evaluated if performed..

Lesions > 4 cm² cell therapy is the best evidence-based treatment in this situation

*Leela C. Bianta, Michael J. McNicholas, Andrew P. Sprowsone, Timothy Spaldingc
The Knee Volume 22, Issue 5, October 2015, Pages 446–449*



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Indications en France

- Surface < 1 cm²
microfractures
mosaicoplastie sous arthro
- Surface > 2 à 4 cm²
microfractures « Plus »
mosaicoplastie à ciel ouvert +/-
- Surface de 1 à 2 cm²
microfractures « Plus » (+/-)
mosaicoplastie à ciel ouvert
- Surface > 4 cm²
microfractures « Plus »
cultures de chondrocytes autologues ...



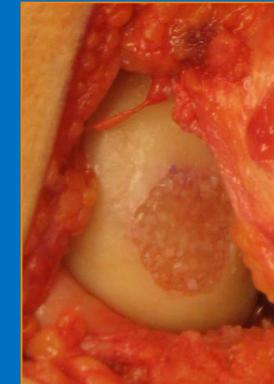
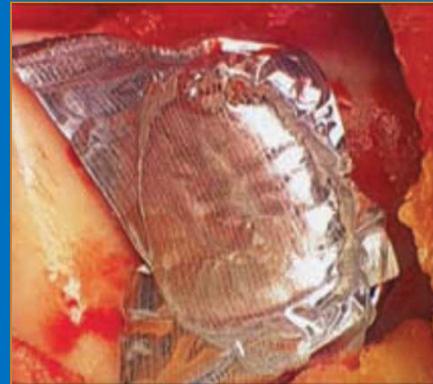


Voies nouvelles

De Novo NT © (Zimmer) Greffe en 1 temps

Utilisation de cellules cartilagineuses juvéniles en allogreffe
maintenues par de la fibrine

Pas de matrice



T. MINAS



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Voies nouvelles

Proteoglycan content in neocartilage produced by juvenile chondrocytes was 100-fold higher

Collagen type II and type IX mRNA in fresh juvenile chondrocytes were 100 and 700 fold higher

Juvenile cells grew significantly faster in monolayer cultures than adult cells

Juvenile chondrocytes did not stimulate lymphocyte proliferation.

Adkisson HD , Martin JA, et al.

The potential of human allogeneic juvenile chondrocytes for restoration of articular Cartilage
Am J Sports Med . 2010 July ; 38(7): 1324–1333



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Particulated articular cartilage for symptomatic chondral defects of the knee

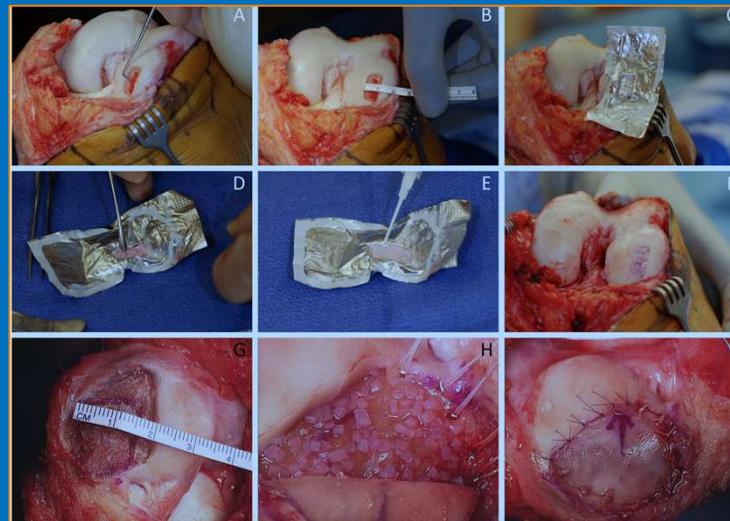
Aged 0–13 years.

Each package contains tissue from a single donor, 30 and 200 cubes of tissue.

These cartilage fragments
are viable for 45 days

29 lesions
(18 femoral condyle, 11 trochlea)

1000 PJAC implantations
are done each year in the USA
10 000/ 2007



*Jonathan C. Riboh, Brian J. Cole, Jack Farr
Curr Rev Musculoskelet Med (2015) 8:429–435*



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Nasal chondrocyte-based engineered autologous cartilagetissue for repair of articular cartilage defects: an observational first-in-human trial

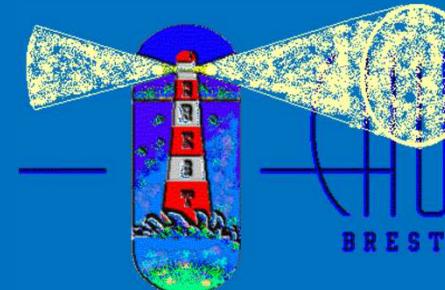


Phase 1 : 6 mm Chondro-Gide; Geistlich at a density of 50 million cells per 30 X40 X 2 mm membrane 10 patients

Marcus Mumme ...Marcel Jakob. Nasal chondrocyte-based engineered autologous cartilage tissue for repair of articular cartilage defects: an observational first-in-human tria. The Lancet. Volume 388, No. 10055, p1985–1994, 22 October 2016*



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Traitement des lésions méniscales

F. Dubrana



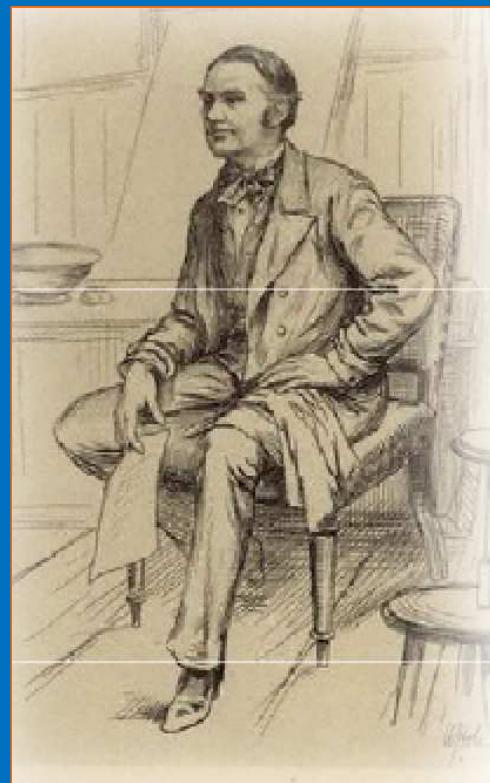
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Thomas Annandale 1933

« A new method ... 3 stitches of chromic catgut... »

An operation for displaced semilunar cartilage.
British Medical Journal, London, 1885, 1: 779



Don King

« If the meniscus is partially torn from its peripheral attachment, it heals in normal anatomical position without difficulty. »

Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, 1936;18:333-342.



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Implants : méniscectomie partielle

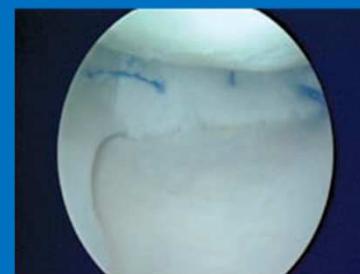
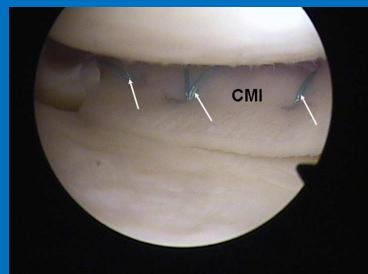
CMI®



ACTIFIT®



MENISC-T®





Menaflex™ CMI®

Substitut collagénique xénogénique



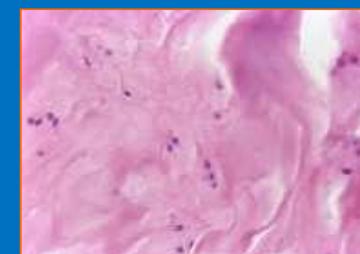
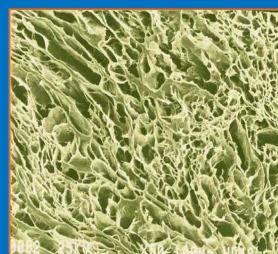
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Collagen Meniscus Implant (CMI[®]) (Sulzer orthopedics)

« Matrice de collagène bovin servant de tuteur pour la prolifération d'un tissu de régénération méniscale autologue »

- Biocompatible
- Bio résorbable
- Poreux (50-500 mm)
- Adaptable taillé en fonction de la taille du défaut
- Résistance à l'arrachement 13 N
- Implantable sous arthroscopie





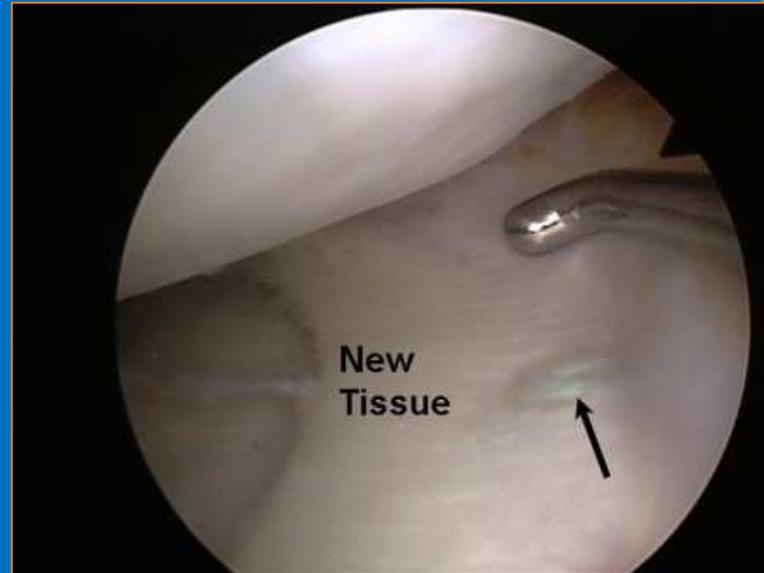
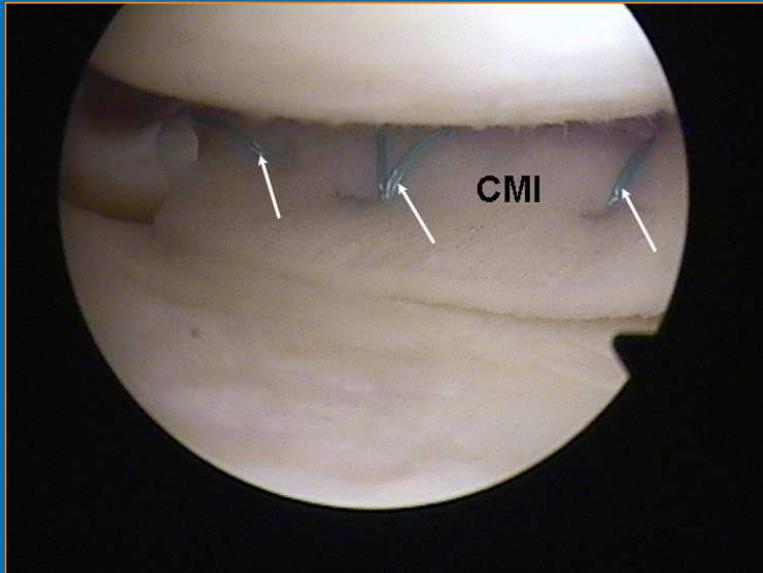
After an FDA panel rejected the device, the company enlisted four members of Congress from its home state of New Jersey to influence the evaluation process.



In 2003, the American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry accepted a \$1 million donation from Coca-Cola. That year, the group claimed that "scientific evidence is certainly not clear on the exact role that soft drinks play in terms of children's oral disease." The statement directly contradicted the group's previous stance that "consumption of sugars in any beverage can be a significant factor...that contributes to the initiation and progression of dental caries. »



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Allemagne, Autriche...

sportsclinic
Germany

Hannover | München

SPORTSCLINIC GERMANY

An Standort Hannover behandeln Prof. Dr. Philipp Lohmeyer, Priv. Doz. Dr. Jens Agneskirchner und Dr. Markus Trampush seit 2009 als Spezialisten für die operative Gelenkchirurgie Patienten mit Verletzungen, Sälden und Beschwerden an den großen Gelenken, am Schulter-, Knie-, Hüfte-, Ellbogen-, Sprunggelenk und Fuß.

An Standort München versorgen Dr. Manfred Aichen, Dr. Volker Brückner und Priv. Doz. Dr. Stephan Hintermann seit Januar 2013 Ihre Patienten mit der gesamten Bandbreite der Prävention, Diagnostik, konservativen und operativen Therapie sowie Rehabilitation von Erkrankungen und Sportverletzungen an Schulter, Ellbogen, Wirsbaule, Hüfte, Knie, Sprunggelenk und Fuß.

Hannover München

NEWS

Kniegelenknahe Osteodomen – die Zweite

Gestern fand die erste Exzision der zweiten Auflage der Osteodome von Prof. Philipp Lohmeyer, PD Dr. Jens Agneskirchner und Dr. Ronald van Heeswanden wurden am 21. August 2014 ausgeführt.

ÜBER UNS

Die Sportsclinic Germany an den Standorten Hannover und München ist Teil des internationalen Netzwerkes der *Sports Medicine Excellence Group*. Diese vereint herausragende Sportmediziner und Orthopäden, um



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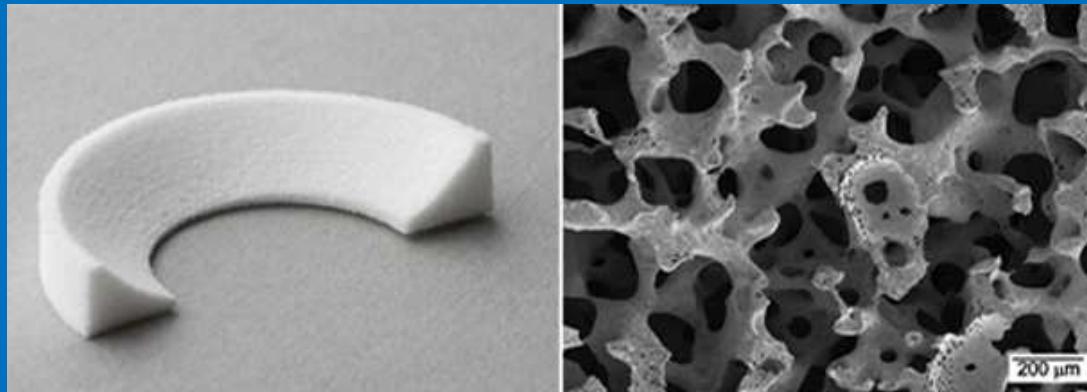


ACTIFIT®

Substitut synthétique



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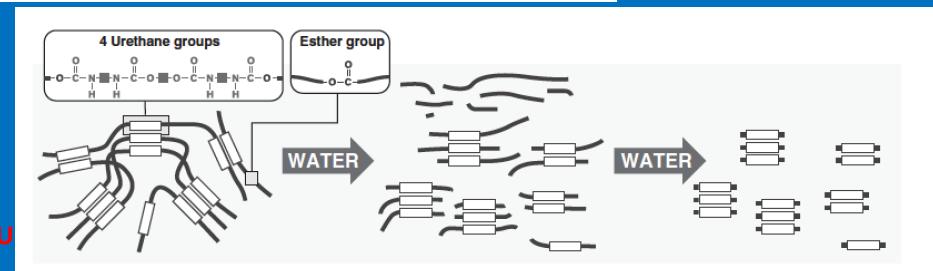
The Actifit™ polymer consists of two components, polyester (soft segments) and polyurethane (stiff segments), specifically developed and tuned for meniscal application [11]. The soft segment, 80% of the polymer, is a biodegradable polyester, poly(ϵ -caprolactone). It provides flexibility and determines the degradation rate. The semidegradable, stiff segments (20% of the polymer) are of uniform size and provide mechanical strength.

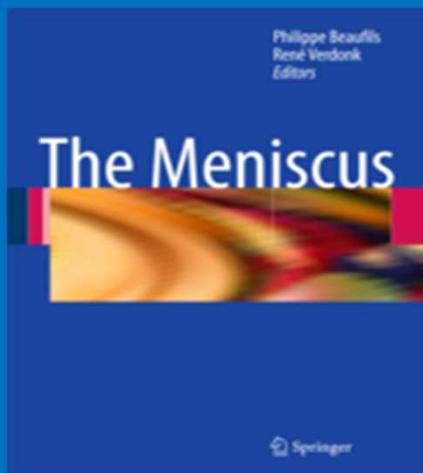
CE
Juillet 2008

Polycaprolactone PCL polymère 80%



JOURNEES EU





(Jusqu'à 250°C)	
- Isocyanates (monomères, prépolymères)	- Monoxyde de carbone
- Amines	- Dioxyde de carbone
- Cétones	- Oxydes d'azote
- Aldehydes	- Ammoniac
- Hydrocarbures légers	- Nitriles (acetonitrile, benzonitrile, acrylonitrile)
	- Cyanure d'hydrogène
	- Hydrocarbures aliphatiques et aromatiques
	- Diisocyanates, leurs dimères et polymères
	- Chlorure d'hydrogène, bromure d'hydrogène ou produits phosphorés, si présence de produits ignifugés halogénés ou phosphorés

6 mois= 24 mois
Polymère présent pas de néo ménisque
Ne prévient pas la dégradation du cartilage



CLINICAL RELEVANCE:

Although clinical application of a polymer implant for the replacement of the entire meniscus is not supported by this study, the authors strongly believe in the concept, but further improvements in the implant and surgical technique are needed before such an implant can be recommended for human clinical use

Welsing RT¹, van Tienen TG, Ramrattan N, Heijkants R, Schouten AJ, Veth RP, Buma P.
Effect on tissue differentiation and articular cartilage degradation of a polymer meniscus implant: A 2-year follow-up study in dogs. (13)

Am J Sports Med. 2008



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CNEDIMTS

- Service Attendu d'ACTIFIT est insuffisant pour
- l'inscription sur la liste des Produits et Prestations et
- prévue à l'article L.165-1 du code de la sécurité Sociale
- Juillet 2013 : demande laboratoire FH Orthopaedics

- Verdonk R, Verdonk P, Huysse W, et al..

Tissue ingrowth after implantation of a novel, biodegradable polyurethane scaffold for treatment of partial meniscal lesions. Am J Sports Med. 2011

-



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Systematic literature review

An increase in publications regarding this topic has been seen recently, due to the introduction in the clinical practice of the second synthetic scaffold. Safety and positive results have been shown for both scaffolds. Although, literature lacks randomized trials at long-term follow-up to confirm real potential and most appropriate indications of meniscal scaffold implantation.

Filardo G , Andriolo L, Kon E, de Caro F, Marcacci M.
Meniscal scaffolds: results and indications. A systematic literature review.
Int Orthop. 2014 Jun 29.



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MENISC-T®

Substitut collagénique allogénique

- Matrice acellulaire
- Provenant de donneur vivant (PTG)
- Traitement chimique avec conservation structure collagénique
- Phase II clinical trial
- Accord ANSM 12 mois



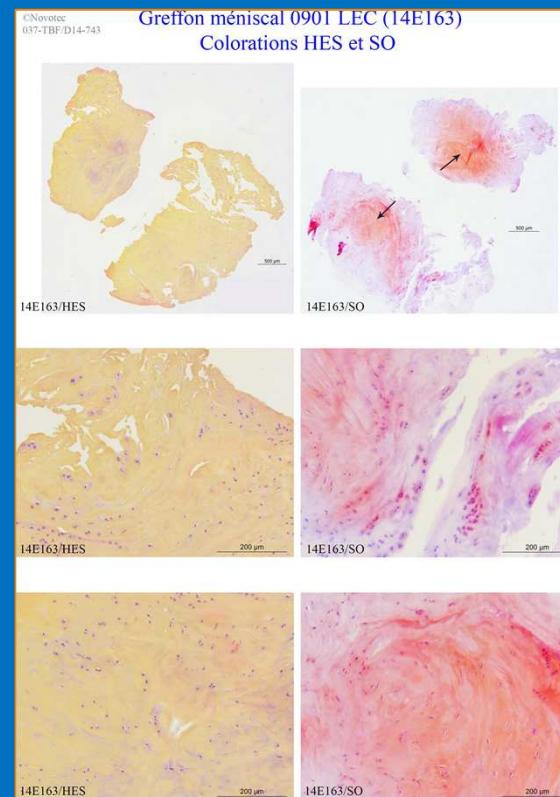
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Etude en cours Phase II

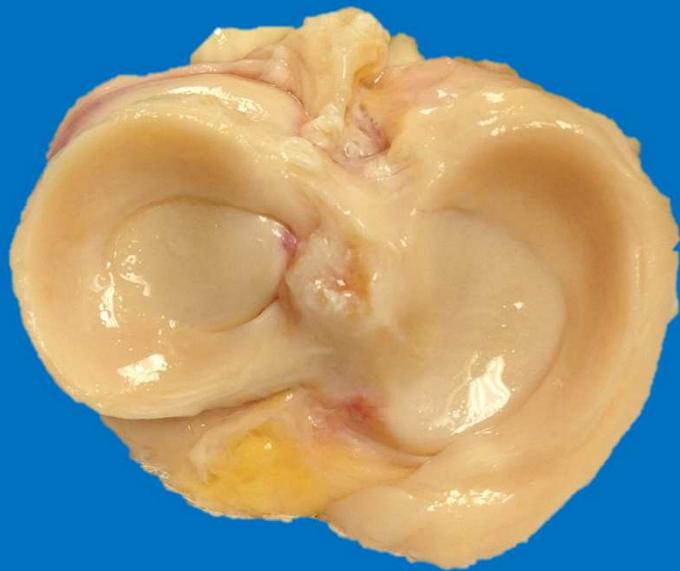
- 22 Patient inclus pendant 1 an
- cas compassionnel
- IRM et biopsie à un an
- dégradation ?
- problème des protéoglycane !

Attente résultats à 24 mois





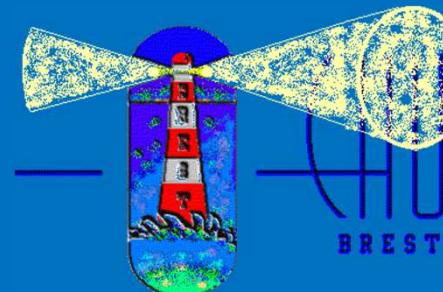
ALLOGREFFE MÉNISCALE



Evaluation médico-économique des allogreffes méniscales dans les séquelles de
méniscectomie subtotale du sujet jeune (Coordination : P. THOREUX - AP-HP - Avicenne)
18 centres (STIC national) 2007



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CONCLUSION



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